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**Is it an Ontology or an Abstract Syntax?  
Modelling Objects, Knowledge and Agent Messages**

Stephen Cranefield  
Martin Purvis  
Mariusz Nowostawski

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**The Information Science  
Discussion Paper Series**

Number 2000/08  
April 2000  
ISSN 1177-455X

## **University of Otago**

### **Department of Information Science**

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